

数学解析 I No. 5 解答

1.

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + 3x - 4}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+4)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+4}{x+1} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7x^4 + 6x + 5}{5x^4 + 3x^3 + 4x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{7 + \frac{6}{x^3} + \frac{5}{x^4}}{5 + \frac{3}{x} + \frac{4}{x^2}} = \frac{7}{5}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{e^x - e^{-x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{e^x + e^{-x}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{(x - \frac{\pi}{2})^2}{1 - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2(x - \frac{\pi}{2})}{-\cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2}{\sin x} = 2$$

(5) $y = (-\log x)^x$ とするとき、 $\log y = x \log(-\log x)$ より

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \log y &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} x \log(-\log x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\log(-\log x)}{\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\frac{1}{x \log x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{-x}{\log x} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$\log y = 0$ であるから $y = 1$. したがって、 $\lim_{x \rightarrow +0} (-\log x)^x = 1$.

追加問題：

1. 次の極限を求めよ。

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} x \log x = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\log x}{\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +0} (-x) = 0$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x + x \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{2 \cos x - x \sin x} = 0$$

(3) $(a^{\frac{1}{x}})' = -\frac{a^{\frac{1}{x}} \log a}{x^2}$ より、

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x(a^{\frac{1}{x}} - 1) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^{\frac{1}{x}} - 1}{\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-\frac{a^{\frac{1}{x}} \log a}{x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \log a \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} a^{\frac{1}{x}} = \log a$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}y^{(n)} &= (x^4 e^x)^{(n)} \\&= {}_n C_0 x^4 (e^x)^{(n)} + {}_n C_1 4x^3 (e^x)^{(n-1)} + {}_n C_2 12x^2 (e^x)^{(n-2)} + {}_n C_3 24x (e^x)^{(n-3)} + {}_n C_4 24 (e^x)^{(n-4)} \\&= e^x \{x^4 + 4nx^3 + 6n(n-1)x^2 + 4n(n-1)(n-2)x + n(n-1)(n-2)(n-3)\}\end{aligned}$$