

フーリエ級数

今日の目標

目標： 様々な関数のフーリエ級数を求める .

次週

複素フーリエ級数 .

先週の話

周期 2π のフーリエ級数

$$f(x) \approx \frac{a_0}{2} + a_1 \cos x + b_1 \sin x + a_2 \cos 2x + b_2 \sin 2x + \dots$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \cos nx dx, (n = 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \sin nx dx, (n = 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

係数の意味 : $\cos kx, \sin kx$ が基底で , a_n, b_n は $f(x)$ の各基底成分 (基底と内積をとった値) .

1.4 フーリエ級数の例

1) 周期 2π の偶関数 $f(x)$ [偶関数 : $f(-x) = f(x)$]

$$a_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \cos nx dx, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{偶関数}) \cdot (\text{偶関数}) dx \right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} f(x) \cos nx dx, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \sin nx dx, n = 1, 2, \dots$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{偶関数}) \cdot (\text{奇関数}) dx = 0$$

$$f(x) \sim \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos nx$$

$f(x)$ が偶関数の場合 \cos 項のみが残る .

2) 周期 2π の奇関数 $f(x)$ [奇関数 : $f(-x) = -f(x)$]

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_n &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \cos nx dx, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{奇関数}) \cdot (\text{偶関数}) dx = 0 \\
 b_n &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \sin nx dx, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{奇関数}) \cdot (\text{奇関数}) dx = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{偶関数}) dx \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} f(x) \sin nx dx, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$f(x) \sim \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin nx$$

$f(x)$ が奇関数の場合 \sin 項のみが残る .

3b) $[-\pi, \pi]$ で $f(x) = x^2$ となる周期 2π の関数

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_n &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} x^2 \cos nx dx, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{偶関数}) \cdot (\text{偶関数}) dx \right) \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x^2 \cos nx dx, \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} \sin nx \right]' dx, \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \left\{ \left[x^2 \frac{1}{n} \sin nx \right]_0^{\pi} - \int_0^{\pi} 2x \frac{1}{n} \sin nx dx \right\} \\
 &= -\frac{4}{n\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x \sin nx dx \\
 &= -\frac{4}{n\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x \left[-\frac{1}{n} \cos nx \right]' dx \\
 &= -\frac{4}{n\pi} \left\{ \left[-\frac{x}{n} \cos nx \right]_0^{\pi} - \int_0^{\pi} -\frac{1}{n} \cos nx dx \right\} \\
 &= \frac{4}{n\pi} \left\{ \frac{\pi}{n} (-1)^n + \frac{1}{n} \left[\frac{1}{n} \sin nx \right]_0^{\pi} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{4}{n^2} (-1)^n \\
 a_0 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} x^2 dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x^2 dx \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[\frac{1}{3} x^3 \right]_0^{\pi} = \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{1}{3} \pi^3 = \frac{2}{3} \pi^2 \\
 b_n &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} x^2 \sin nx dx, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (\text{偶関数}) \cdot (\text{奇関数}) dx = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f(x) &= x^2 = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos nx \\
&= \frac{\pi^2}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4}{n^2} (-1)^n \cos nx \\
&= \frac{\pi^2}{3} - 4 \cos x + \cos 2x - \frac{4}{9} \cos 3x + \frac{4}{16} \cos 4x + \dots \\
&= \frac{\pi^2}{3} - 4 \left(\frac{\cos x}{1^2} - \frac{\cos 2x}{2^2} + \frac{\cos 3x}{3^2} - \frac{\cos 4x}{4^2} + \dots \right)
\end{aligned}$$

このように計算は大変面倒である...

蛇足

この $f(x) = x^2$ をフーリエ級数展開した結果に $x = \pi$ を代入すると

$$\begin{aligned}
\pi^2 &= \frac{\pi^2}{3} - 4 \left(\frac{\cos x}{1^2} - \frac{\cos 2x}{2^2} + \frac{\cos 3x}{3^2} - \frac{\cos 4x}{4^2} + \dots \right) \\
&= \frac{\pi^2}{3} - 4 \left(\frac{-1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{-1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots \right) \\
&= \frac{\pi^2}{3} + 4 \left(\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots \right) \\
\frac{2}{3}\pi^2 &= 4 \left(\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots \right) \\
\pi^2 &= 6 \left(\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots \right) \\
\frac{\pi^2}{6} &= \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$